

Healthcare projects planning and delivery for the future



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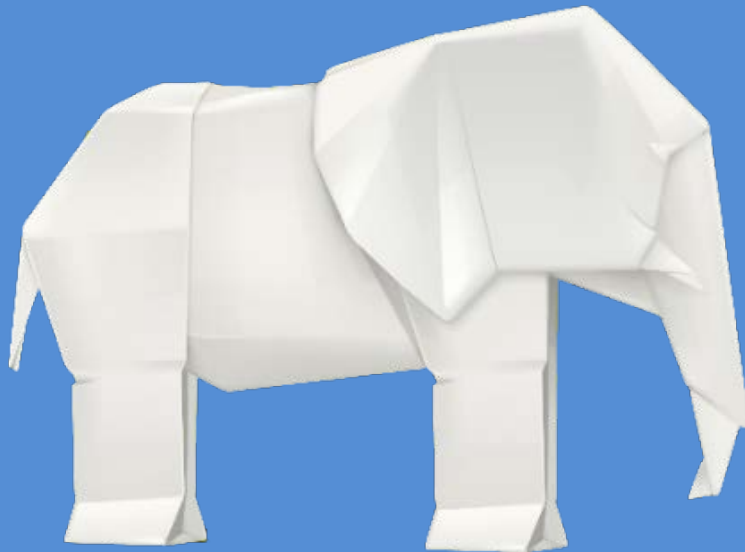
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Healthcare projects planning and delivery for the future

Our hypothesis...



If we continue to plan and deliver healthcare projects as we have in the past, arguably we are heading for trouble

The industry's views...

- What are the biggest challenges ahead in health? What might the health sector look like in the future?
- What does that mean for planning and delivery of healthcare infrastructure?
 - What features will be important?
 - What models are currently used in Singapore and Australia?
 - Which models are most likely to be successful?
 - What innovation is occurring
 - What other changes are needed?



Thanks to the 50+ health providers, government agencies, consultants and contractors who have contributed to this research in Australia and Singapore

*Bringing ideas
to life*

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What are the biggest challenges ahead in health?



Increasing demand



Affordability gap



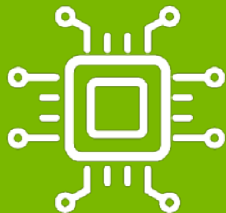
Funding availability



Lack of staff



Regulatory change



Digital disruption



Rapid advances in research and technology

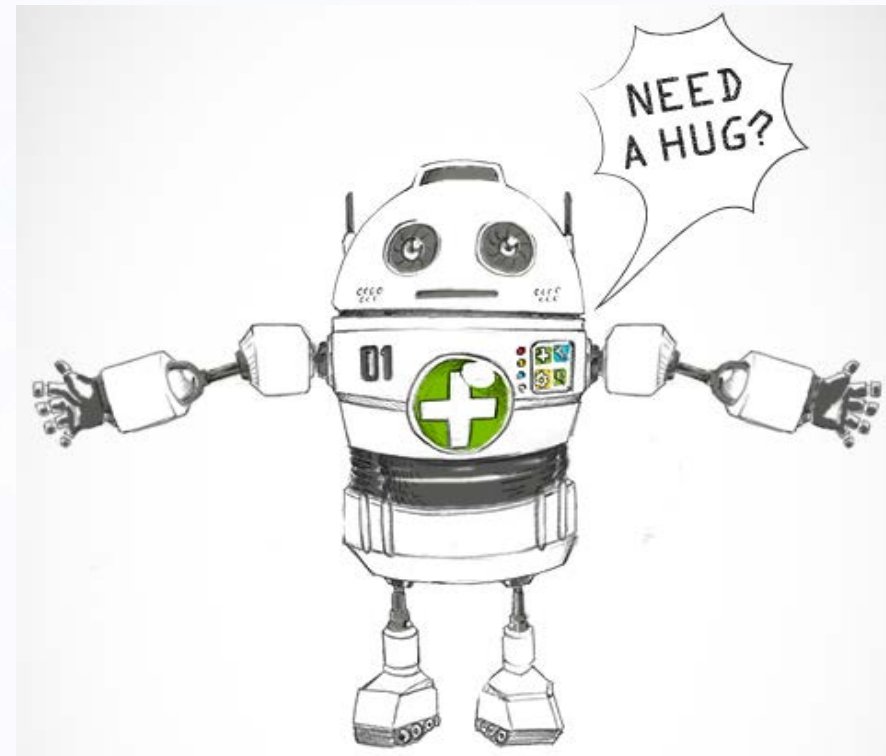


Pace of change

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Just imagine what health could look like in the future

- More efficient
- Less staff + changed roles
- More integrated
- More preventative + personalized
- Better system + asset optimization
- More care outside hospitals
- Hospitals changed shape
- Advances in research + treatment
- Technology all pervasive
- Patient is watching
- People incentivised + empowered
- New funding models
- Real time, meta and personal data
- More global



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Innovation



Integration



Consumer
centricity



Service focus



Technology

What does this mean for
how we plan and deliver
infrastructure?



Productivity



Resilience +
adaptability



Salutogenics



Value for
money

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to life*

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Innovation



Integration



Consumer
centricity



Service focus

Engagement,
collaboration &
integration



Technology

What features will be
important in planning and
deliver models?



Productivity



Resilience +
adaptability

Innovation &
adaptability



Designing for
wellness



Value for
money

Wholistic value
for money

Salutogenics

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Given this, which planning and delivery models are likely to be most successful in the future?

- 
- Early Contractor Involvement
 - Public Private Partnerships
 - Design and Construct
 - Traditional Lump Sum
 - Construction Management
 - Alliances
 - Other

**Engagement,
collaboration &
integration**

Salutogenics

**Innovation &
adaptability**

**Wholistic value
for money**

Previous study: Australian procurement models

Five procurement models used for health infrastructure:

- Construction Management
- Design and Construct
- Managing Contractor (Early Contractor Involvement)
- Public Private Partnerships
- Traditional Lump Sum

Focused on:

- Preferred models per different size projects
- Facilitation of innovation
- Level of buy in or collaboration
- Achievement of salutogenic outcomes

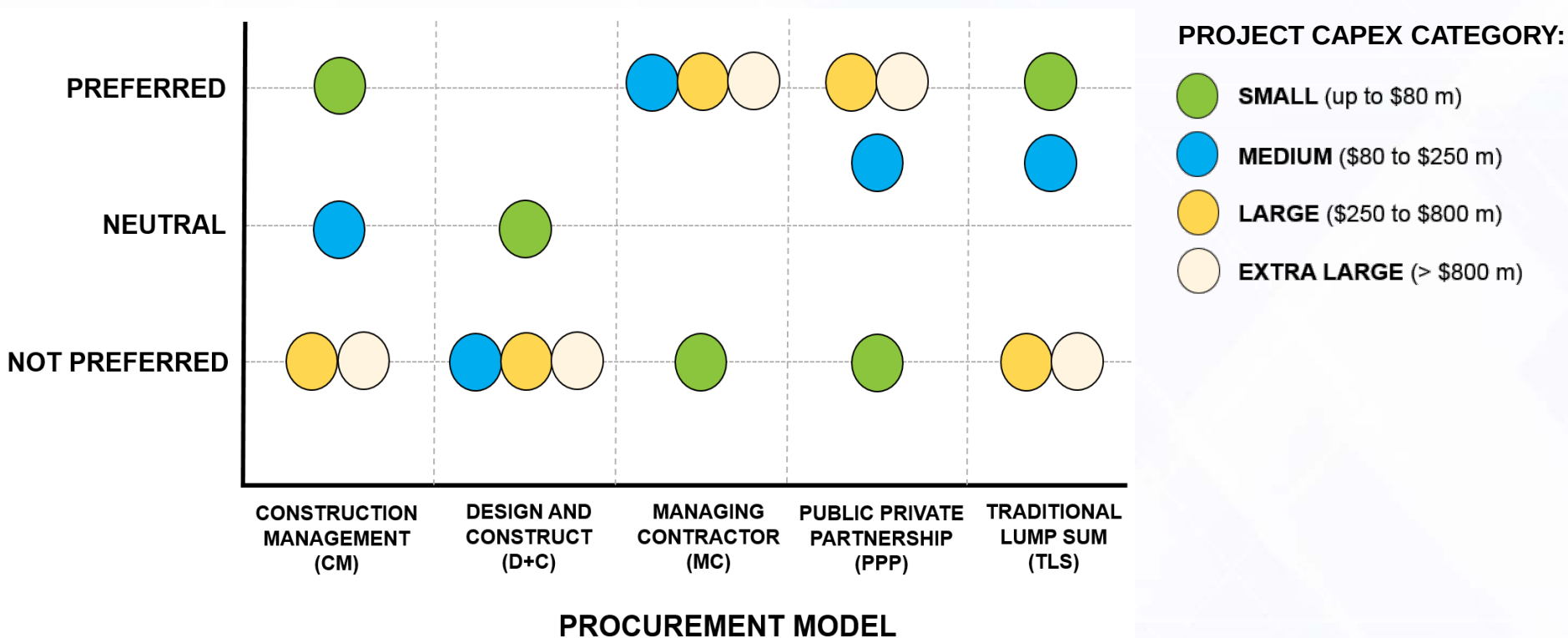


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Key findings

- Strong preference for Early Contractor Involvement (MC) or Public Private Partnership models for large projects

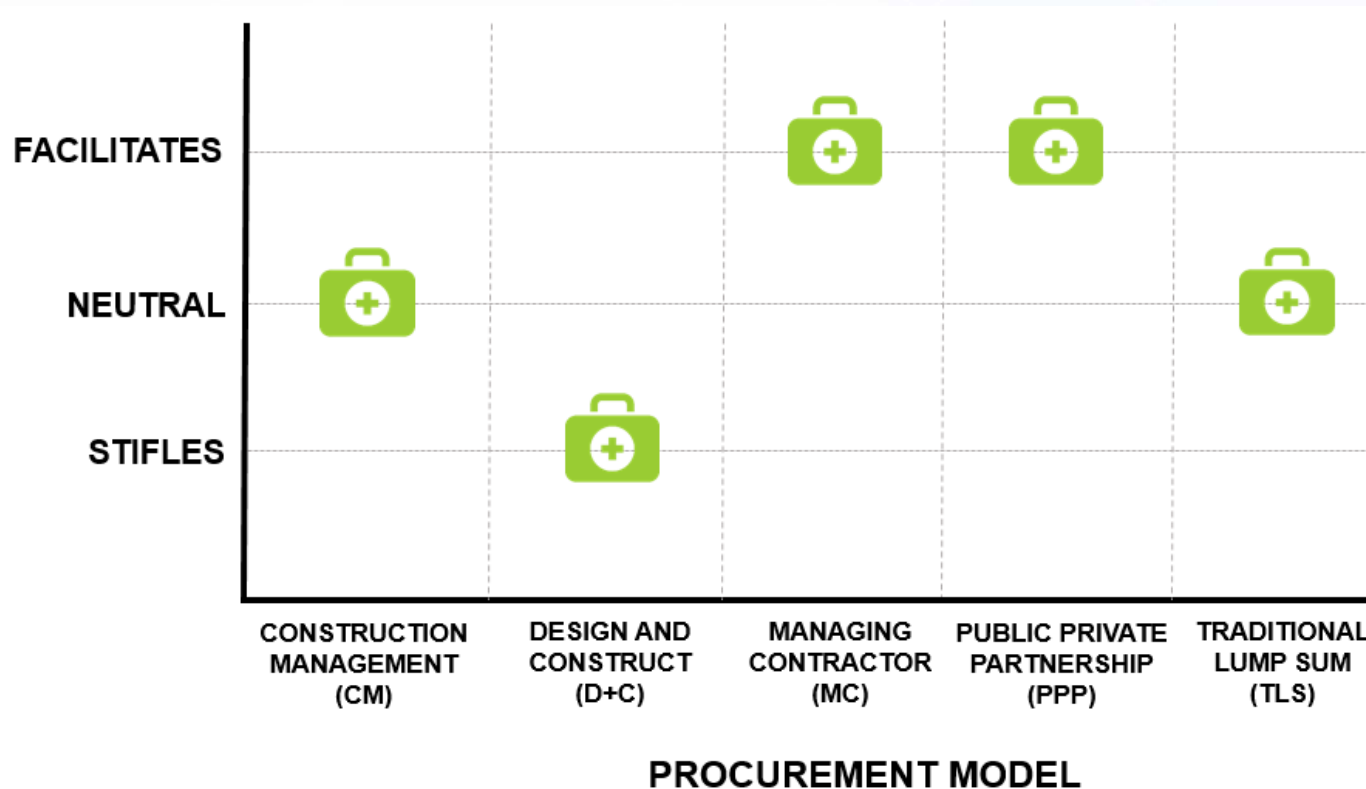
Figure: Procurement model preference by capex (AUD)



Key findings

- Early Contractor Involvement (MC) or Public Private Partnership most likely to facilitate innovation

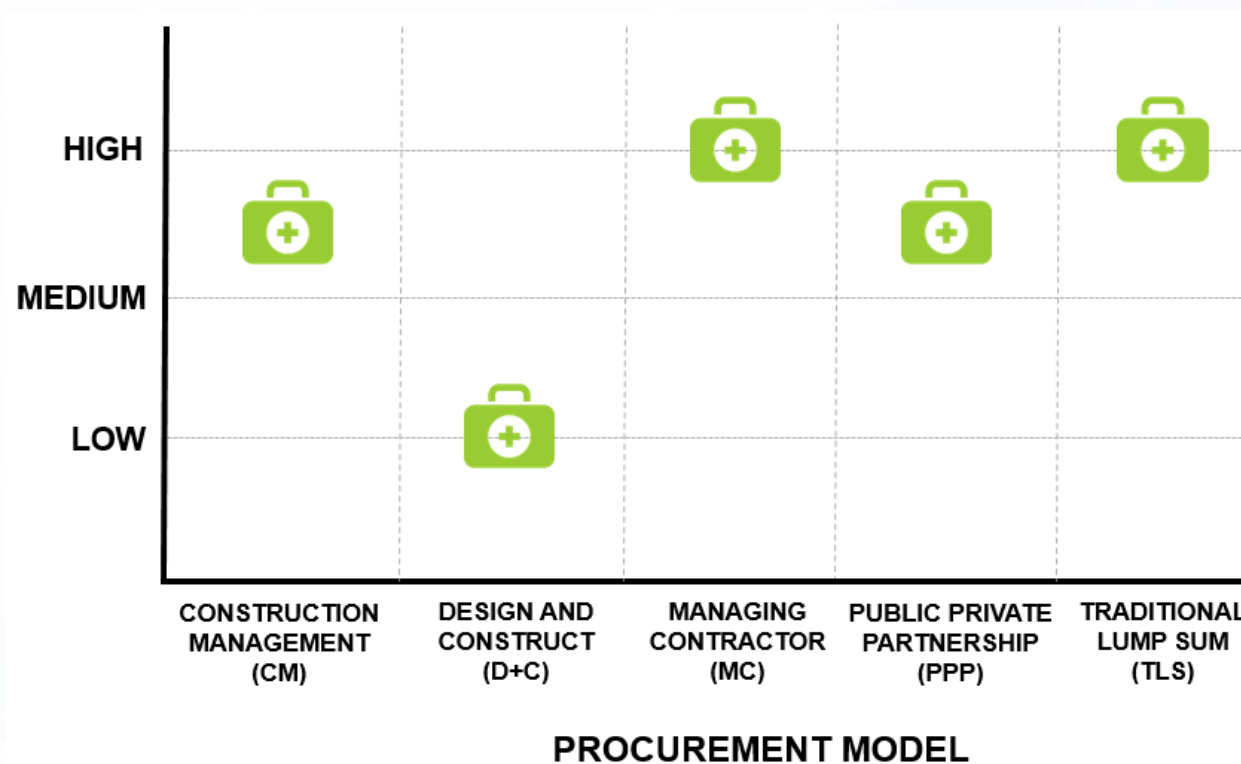
Figure: Ability of the model to facilitate innovation



Key findings

- Early Contractor Involvement (MC) and Traditional Lump Sum models provide the highest likelihood of achieving strong stakeholder buy-in

Figure: Degree of stakeholder buy-on likely to be achieved per model

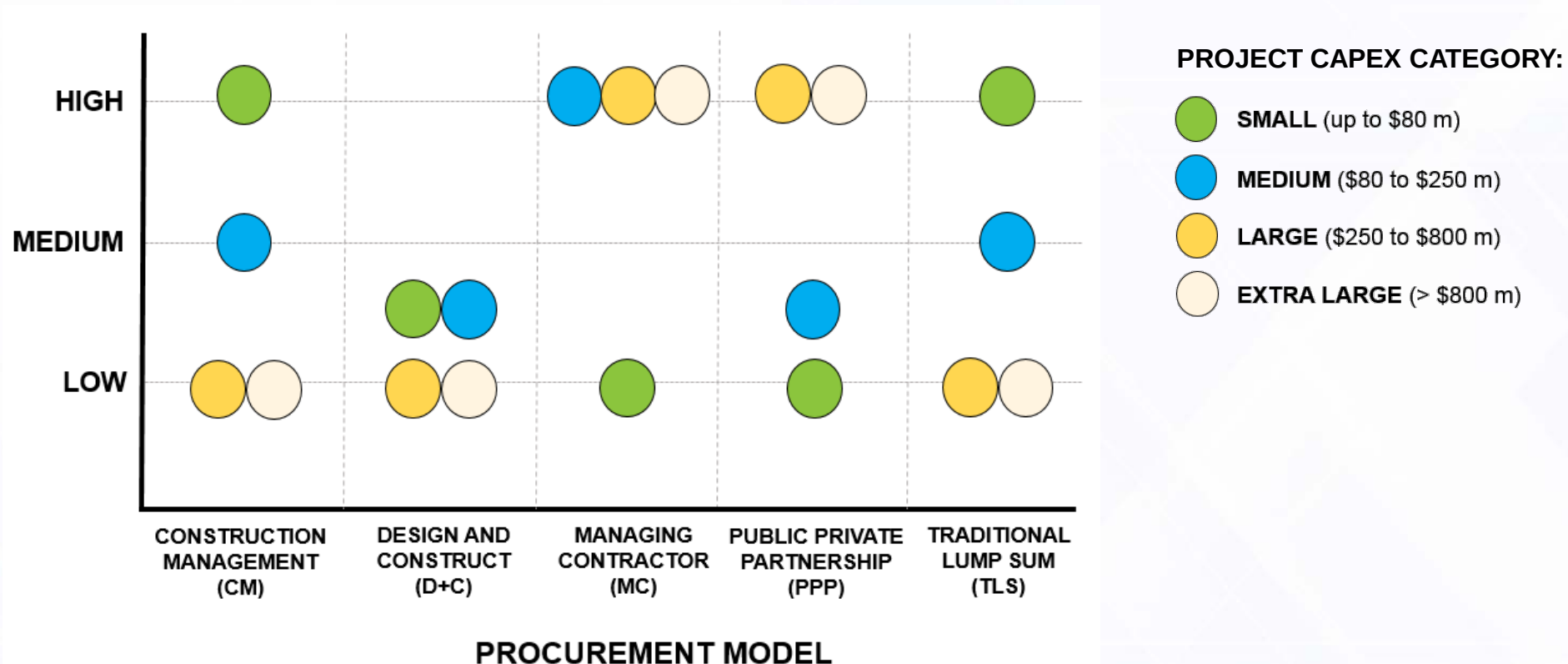


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Key findings

- Early Contractor Involvement (MC) or Traditional Lump Sum most likely to foster salutogenic outcomes

Figure: Ability of the model to foster salutogenic outcomes



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Planning and delivery models most likely to promote the characteristics needed to be successful in the future given the challenges ahead:

- Early Contractor Involvement
- Public Private Partnerships
- Traditional Lump Sum
- Design and Construct
- Construction Management
- Other?

**Engagement,
collaboration &
integration**

Salutogenics

**Innovation &
adaptability**

**Wholistic value
for money**

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Which planning and delivery models are likely to be most successful in the future?

Planning Models

- Optimise operator involvement
- Space for innovation
- Expert input
- Consumer focus
- Structured planning team up front
- Front end vision and strategy
- Engagement, collaboration - wide reaching

Delivery Models

- Integrated teams and input
- Engagement early
- Guided by robust planning outcomes
- PPP - but operator focused
- ECI - but operator focused
- TLS - sound planning & design overlay
- Design Team / Contractor input early and integrated
- Holistic thinking - service focus

Latest research

We have now advanced this study and considered:

- Dominant models used in Singapore and Australia
- Comparison of models used in Singapore and Australia
- How these models are evolving
- Innovation needed in the future

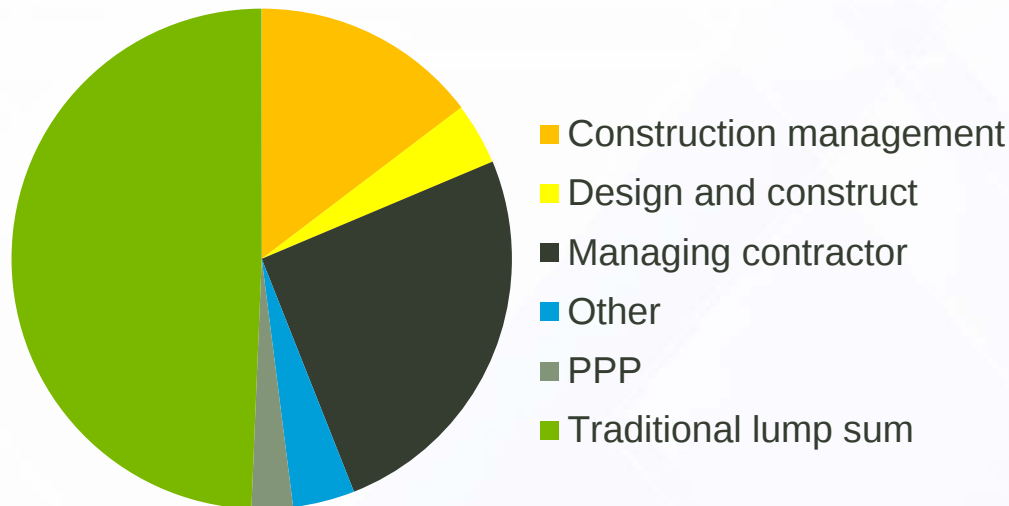


Findings - Australia

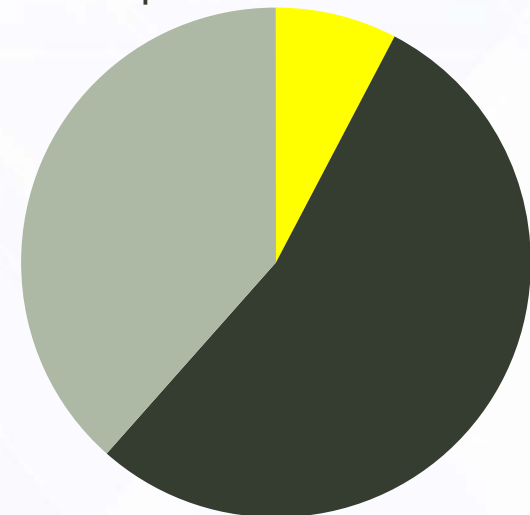
- For large projects Early Contractor Involvement is the most common model

100 Most Significant Australian Health Projects Past 15 Years Procurement Model Analysis

Capex <AU\$400 million



Capex >AU\$400 million



Findings - Singapore

Procurement models in Singapore

- Traditional Lump Sum
- Design and Build
- PPP not common
- Design Bid Build with Early Contractors' Involvement (DBB-ECI)
- ECI process
 - Phase - often late design development
 - Multiple contractors
 - Selected projects
- Construction Management not used



Singapore-Australia high level comparison

Singapore

- Early planning / briefing by client
- No PPPs in health
- ECI use increasing - focus on constructability and value for money, relatively late engagement, with multiple contractors tendering ideas, lump sum
- Planning and Construction Manager role in architect team in some instances
- Strong focus on productivity
- Increasing prefabrication – precast and structural steel works
- Shift to life cycle thinking

Australia

- Service planning by client
- Business case / early planning / briefing by consultants
- Brief further developed by consultants
- ECI & PPP dominant on large projects
- ECI involved early then negotiate Guaranteed Construction Sum and novation
- Traditional Lump Sum on smaller projects only
- D&C not popular
- Some prefabrication

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Australia-Singapore ECI Comparison

Indicative ECI Australia

ECI Prequalification

Tender ECI Contractor

Appoint ECI Contractor

ECI Commences Early Works

Finalise Project Brief

ECI Submits GCS

Accept GCS

Novate Consultants

Final Payment incl Share of Savings

Appoint Consultants

Concept Design Sign-off

Schematic Design Sign-off

Detailed Design Sign-off

Main Works Construction

Handover & Operational

Final Completion

Indicative ECI Singapore

ECI Prequalification

Call Tender for Main Works

Receive & Review ECI Submissions

Final Tenders

Appoint ECI for Main Works

Final Payment

Healthcare projects planning and delivery for the future

Case Study: Lady Cilento Children's Hospital



- \$AUD 1.5+ billion program
- \$1.2 billion 359-bed paediatric hospital
- 15 inter-related projects
- Multiple forms of procurement
- Early Contractor Involvement used for the main project



Lady Cullen
Children's
Hospital
main reception

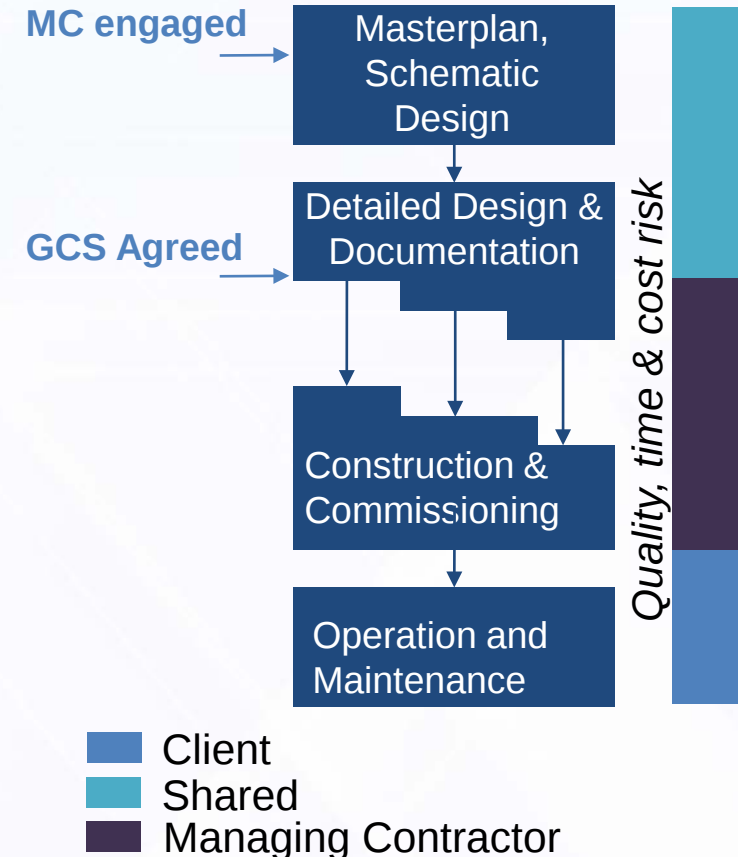
Case Study: Lady Cilento Children's Hospital

Procurement – Managing Contractor (MC)

- MC appointed through competitive process
- Guaranteed Construction Sum (GCS) negotiated
- If GCS not be agreed, then tender
- Consultants novated to MC
- Trades tendered open book
- MC shared in savings between GCS and actual

Factors affecting use

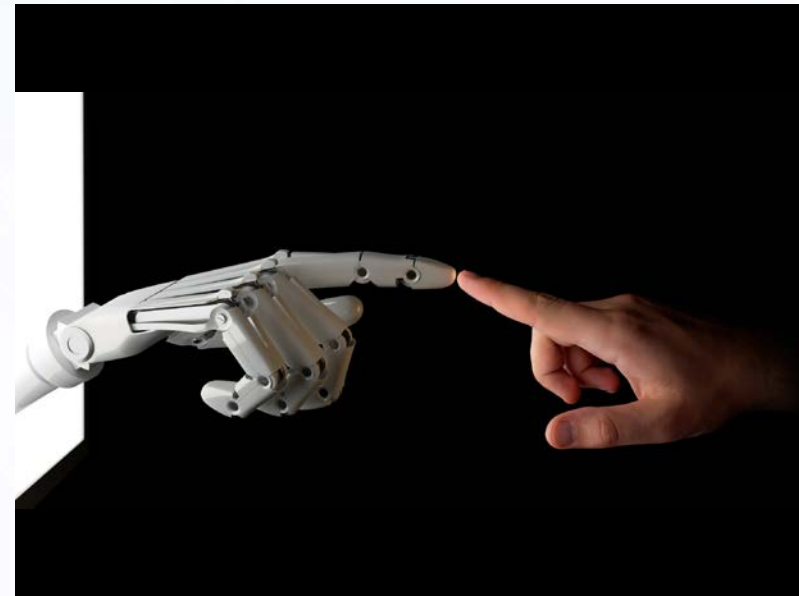
- Operator remains engaged throughout
- Start construction early
- Allow progressive completion of documentation
- Constructability input into design
- Shared incentive to value manage and innovate
- Cap on construction costs
- Risk of documentation error lies with MC



Planning and delivery evolution and innovation occurring

Singapore

- Implementation science
- “Innovative innovation management”
- Designing for the family to be more involved
- CASE – Construction, Asset management, Standardisation, Engineering
- IHAM – integrated healthcare asset management
- Technology focus and opportunities
- Embracing internet of things
- More emphasis on designing for flexibility
- Emphasis on wellness and integrated health
- Value for money infrastructure remains key



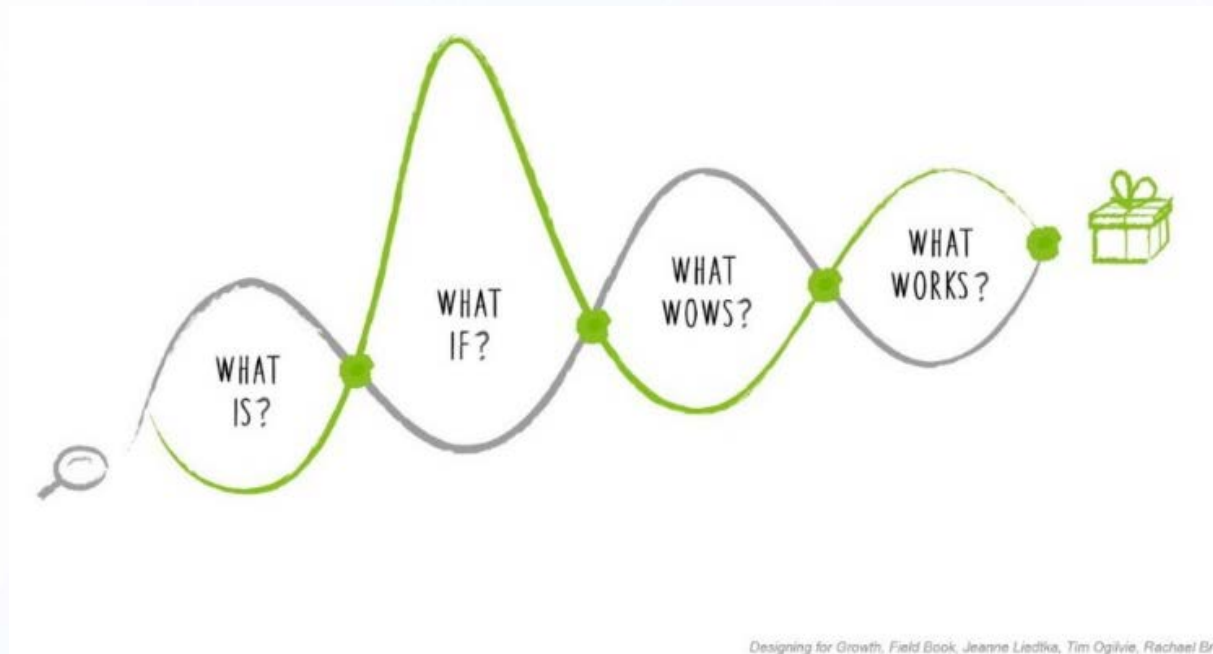
Planning and delivery evolution and innovation occurring Australia

- Some PPPs moving towards operator led
- Precinct and cross sector approach emerging
- Front-end emphasis
- Health service led design
- Increasing integration across system
- New entrants in infrastructure development
- Increasing focus on consumer engagement
- Digital integration more in focus
- Pockets of digital innovation



What innovation is still needed?

- Ability to contend with “wicked problems”
- Ways to plan from the future not the past
- Integrated thinking
- Better asset optimisation
- Improved productivity
- Continued construction innovation
- Technology led optimisation



Healthcare projects planning and delivery for the future

Case study removed for confidentiality reasons
Please contact susie.pearl@aurecongroup.com
for more information



JUST IMAGINE

**if we could use a SCIENTIFIC APPROACH to
do more and better with less**

**if we had SOPHISTICATED MODELLING to
plan and operate our future infrastructure**

**if we were to stop reinventing the wheel and
FOCUS ON HIGH IMPACT INNOVATION**

**if we could make sense of the WICKED
PROBLEMS AHEAD**

**if we could AVOID BUILDING WHITE
ELEPHANTS**

*Bringing ideas
to life*

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Thank You

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